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EMMA FLATT

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Gürsel, Cemal

MADDE YAYIMLANDIKTAN  
SONRA GELEN DOKÜMAN

**Cemal Gürsel** (1895-1966) was a Turkish general who headed the military regime that seized power by coup d'état on 27 May 1960, but who then oversaw the restoration of elected civilian government in October 1961, serving as president until 1966. Born in 1895, he served as a junior officer in the Ottoman army in the Gallipoli and Palestine campaigns of the First World War, and then in the Turkish nationalist army fighting the Greek invaders in the war of 1920-2. Subsequently, he rose through the ranks of the army, ending as a four-star general and commander of land forces in 1958.

During the late 1950s, a group of conspirators in the middle ranks of the army had been plotting a coup against the elected Democrat Party (DP) government of Adnan Menderes (1899-1961). In February 1959, one of their number, Major Sadi Koçaş, contacted Gürsel, who allegedly agreed to head the operation, but warned against any premature action, and played no part in the preparation of the coup. On 3 May 1960, he was granted leave from his appointment, but on the morning of 27 May was hastily called back from his retirement in Izmir, being appointed head of state and chairman of